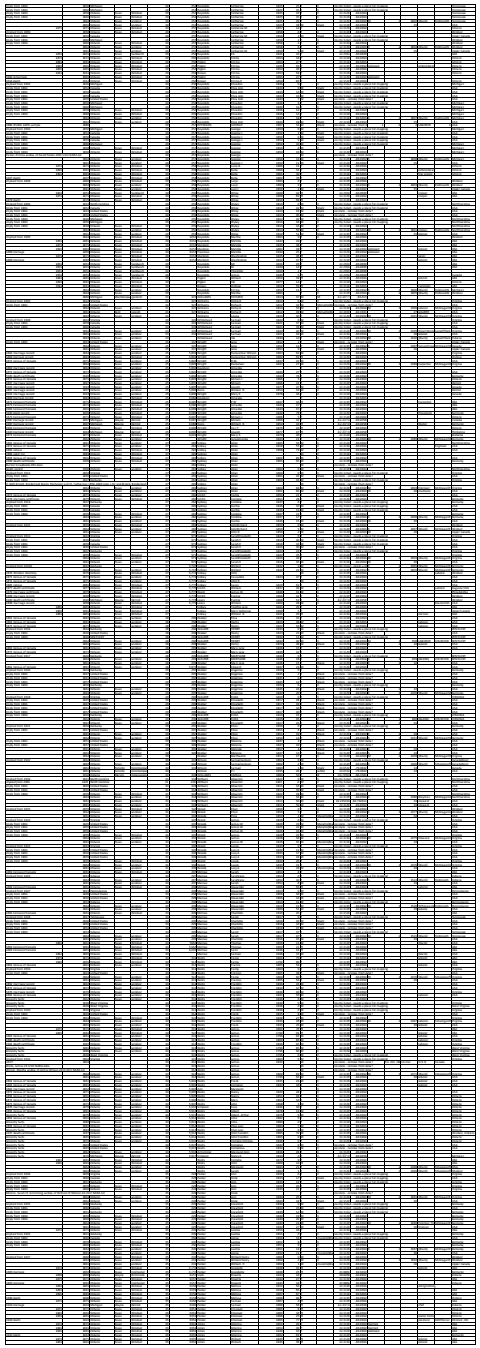
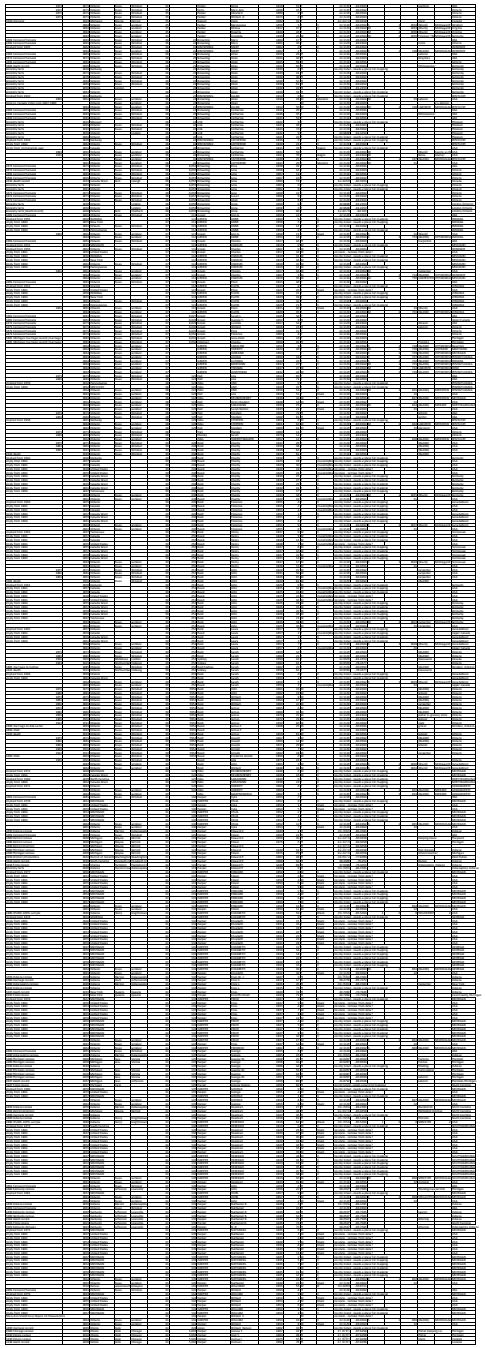
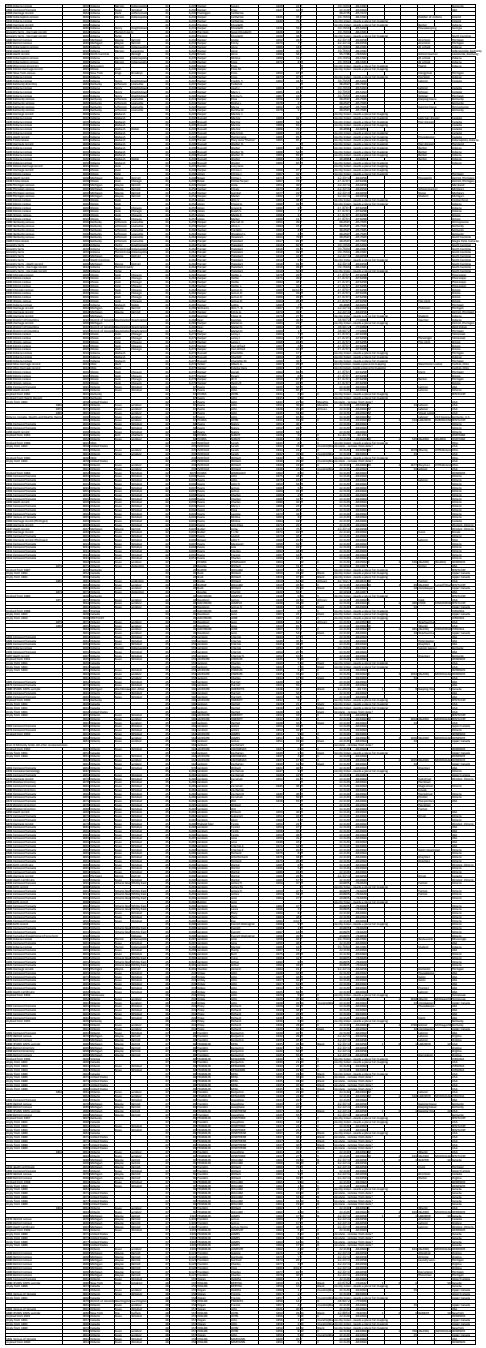
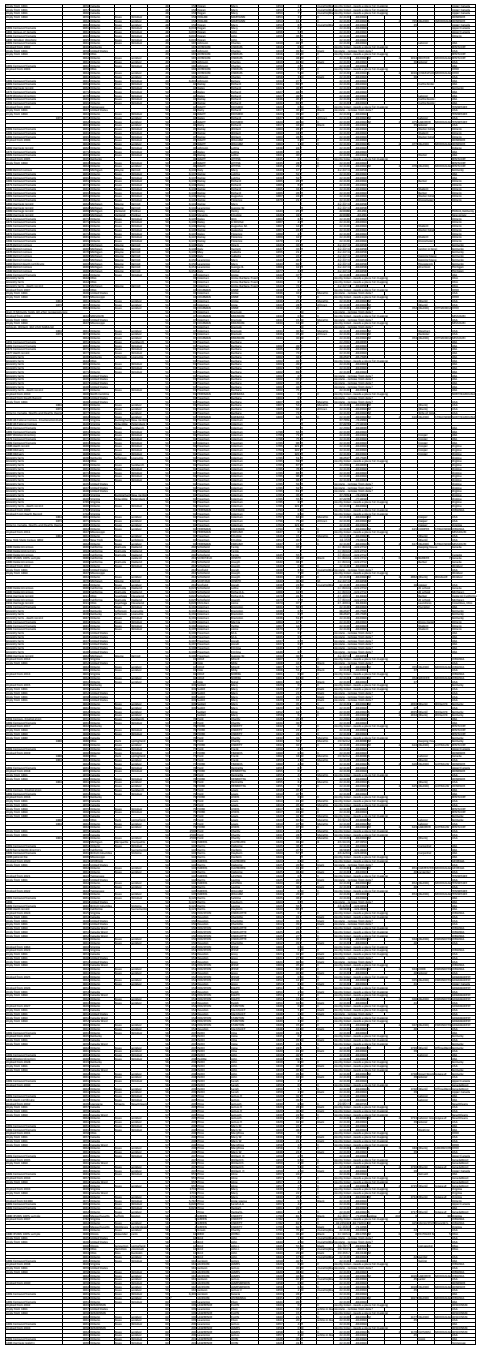
Data available for use. Cite as: Adam Arenson et al, data underlying "Black Residents of Windsor, Ontario During the U.S. Civil War: Family Histories Answer Questions Left Open by the 1860, 1861, 1864, 1870, and 1871 Censuses," The History of the Family (March 2025). http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1081602X.2024.2448991

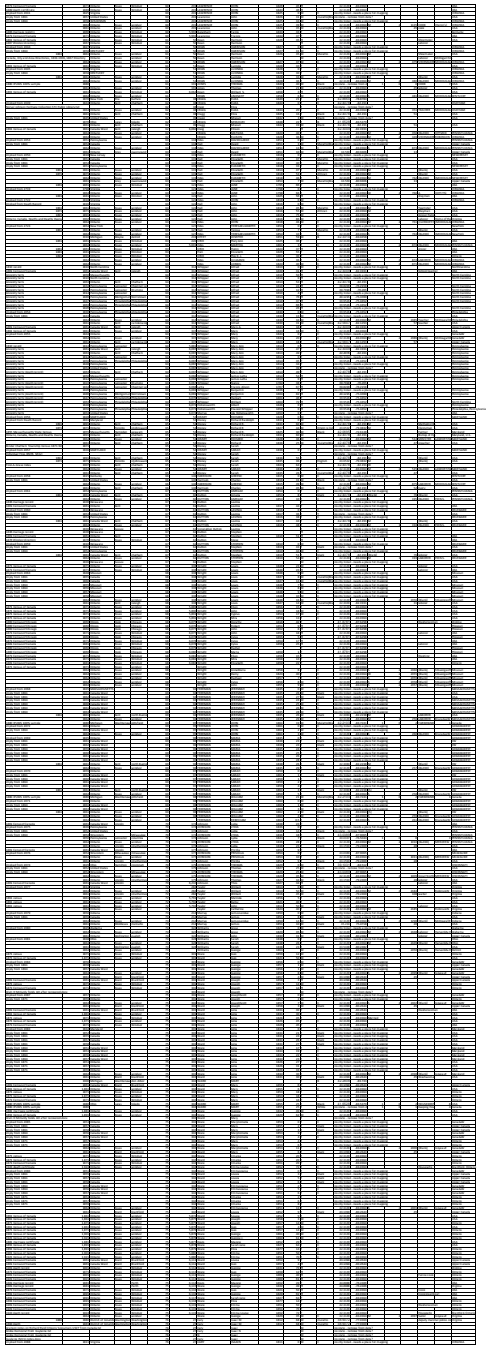
source	Year.Described	State.Province	County	Place	Household.Joint	Joint.ID.for.Matched	Last.Name	First.Name	CalculatedBirthYea	Age	Sex	Color..Race..	lat	long	MARITAL	WARD	ROLL.or.She	PROFESSION	Street.Addr	PLACEOFBIRTH
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	42	Cummings	Ann	1816	45	F	Mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364						USA
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	42	Cummings	John	1824	37	M	Mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364				laborer		USA
implied from 1865	1810	North Carolina			3	42	CUMMINGS	ANGELINA	1810	0	F	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							NorthCarolina
imply from 1861	1843	United States			3	42	Cummings	Ann	1816	27	F	Mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1849	United States			3	42	Cummings	Ann	1816	33	F	Mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	42	Cummings	Ann	1816	36	F	Mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1864	1848	Ohio			3	42	CUMMINGS	ANGELINA	1810	38	F	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							NorthCarolina
1861	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	42	Cummings	Ann	1816	45	F	Mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364	M		29	[Blank]	-	USA
	1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	42	CUMMINGS	ANGELINA	1810	54	F	C	42.3149	-83.0364	M	2	316	(BLANK)	MCDOUGAL	NorthCarolina
implied from 1864	1824	New York			3	43	CUMMINGS	JOHN	1824	0	M	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							NewYork
imply from 1861	1843	United States			3	43	Cummings	John	1824	19	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1849	United States			3	43	Cummings	John	1824	25	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	43	Cummings	John	1824	28	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1864	1848	Ohio			3	43	CUMMINGS	JOHN	1824	24	M	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							NewYork
1861	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	43	Cummings	John	1824	37	M	Mulatto	42.3149	-83.0364	M			Laborer	-	USA
	1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	43	CUMMINGS	JOHN	1824	40	M	C	42.3149	-83.0364	M	2	315	DRAYMAN	MCDOUGAL	NewYork
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	81	Francis	Sarah	1827	34	F	Mulatto	42.3149	-83.0364						USA
1871 Census of Canada	1871	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	81	Francis	Sarah	1829	42	F		42.3149	-83.0364						USA
implied from 2819	1826	Kentucky			3	81	FRANCIS	SARAH	1826	0	F	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							KENTUCKY
imply from 1861	1843	United States			3	81	Francis	Sarah	1827	16	F	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1849	United States			3	81	Francis	Sarah	1827	22	F	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	81	Francis	Sarah	1827	25	F	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1864	1848	Ohio			3	81	FRANCIS	SARAH	1826	22	F	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							KENTUCKY
1861	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	81	Francis	Sarah	1827	34	F	Mulatto	42.3149	-83.0364	M			[Blank]	-	USA
	1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	81	FRANCIS	SARAH	1826	38	F	C	42.3149	-83.0364	M	2	608	(BLANK)	MCDOUGAL	KENTUCKY
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	87	Francis	William	1821	40	M	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364				Laborer		USA
1871 Census of Canada	1871	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	87	Francis	William	1831	40	M		42.3149	-83.0364				Laborer		USA
implied from 1866	1824	Tennessee			3	87	FRANCIS	WILLIAM	1824	0	M	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							TENNESSEE
imply from 1861	1843	United States			3	87	Francis	William	1824	19	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1849	United States			3	87	Francis	William	1824	25	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	87	Francis	William	1824	28	M	Mulatto	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1864	1848	Ohio			3	87	FRANCIS	WILLIAM	1824	24	M	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							TENNESSEE
1861	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	87	Francis	William	1824	40	M	Mulatto	42.3149	-83.0364	M			Laborer	-	USA
	1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	87	FRANCIS	WILLIAM	1824	40	M	C	42.3149	-83.0364	M	2	607	LABORER	MCDOUGAL	TENNESSEE
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	233	Pettiford	Dellia	1843	18	F	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364						USA
imply from 1861	1849	United States			3	233	Pettiford	Dellia	1843	6	F	mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	233	Pettiford	Dellia	1843	9	F	mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	233	Pettiford	Delia	1852	9	F	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364			29			USA
	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	233	Pettiford	Dellia	1843	18	F	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364			29			USA
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	234	Pettiford	Richard	1849	12	M	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364						USA
implied from 1867	1848	Ohio			3	234	Pettiford	Richard	1848	0	M	C	no city listed - needs a place for mapping							Ohio
imply from 1861	1852	United States			3	234	Pettiford	Richard	1849	3	M	mulatto(Bla	no state - remove from data?							USA
	1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	234	Pettiford	Richard	1848	16	M	C	42.3149	-83.0364	M	2	1689	(JohnCumm	[Blank]	Ohio
	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	234	Pettiford	Richard	1849	12	M	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364			29			USA
1861 Census of Canada	1861	Ontario	Essex	windsor	3	5,931	Pettiford	Dellia	1852	9	F	mulatto(Bla	42.3149	-83.0364						USA
1871 Census of Canada	1871	Ontario	Essex	windsor	5	71	Faulkner	Clara	1861	10	F		42.3149	-83.0364				(blank)		Ontario
1877 marriage record	1877	Ontario	Essex	windsor	5	71	Faulkner	Clara	1860	17	F		42.3149	-83.0364				(blank)		Windsor
[illegible]																				

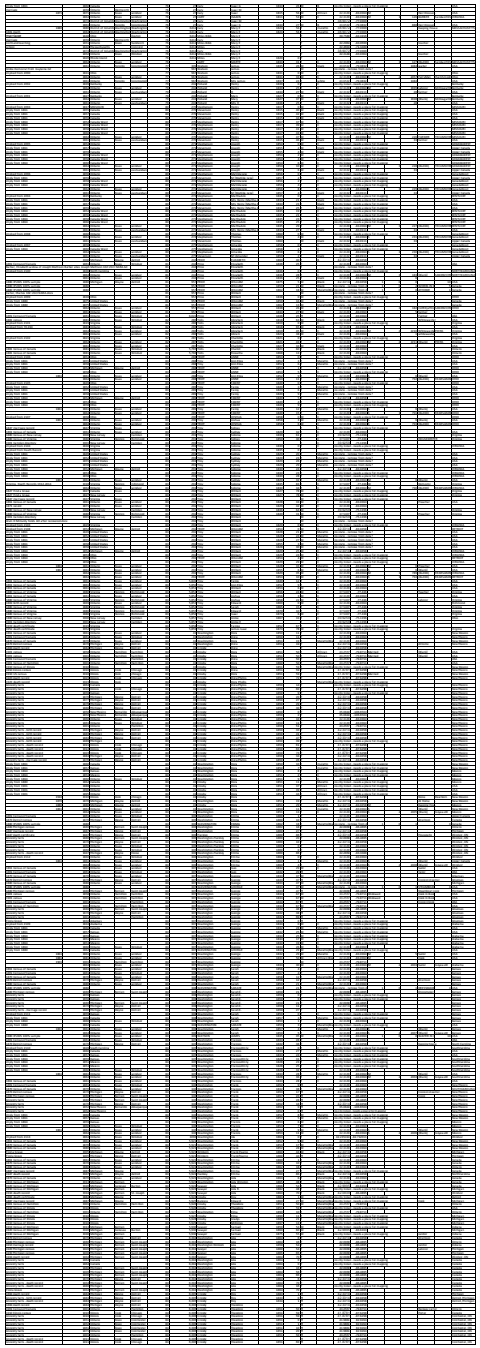


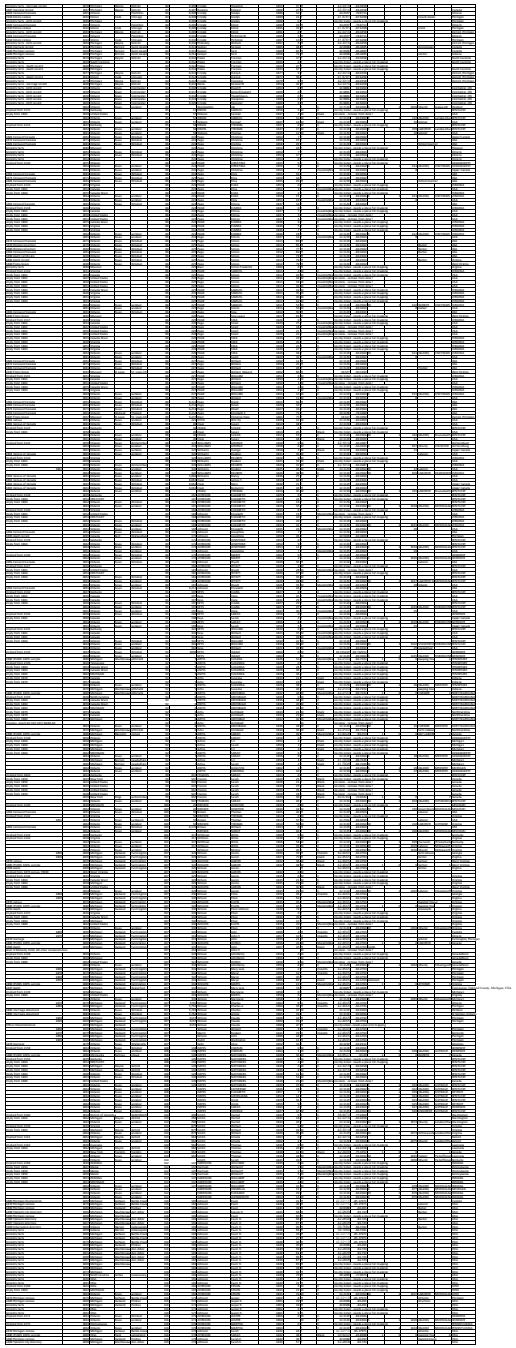


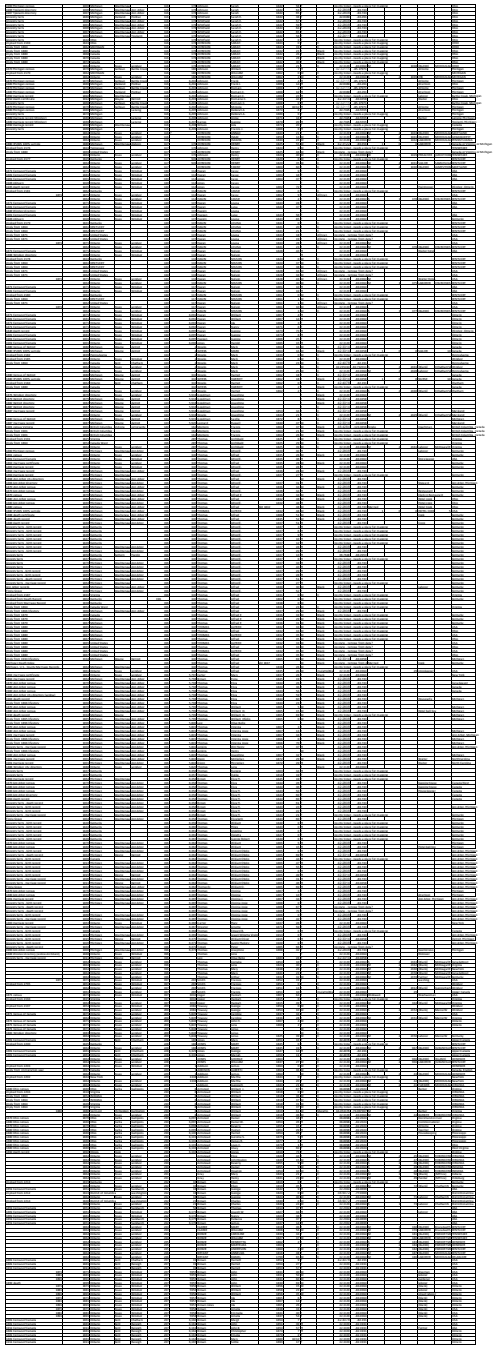


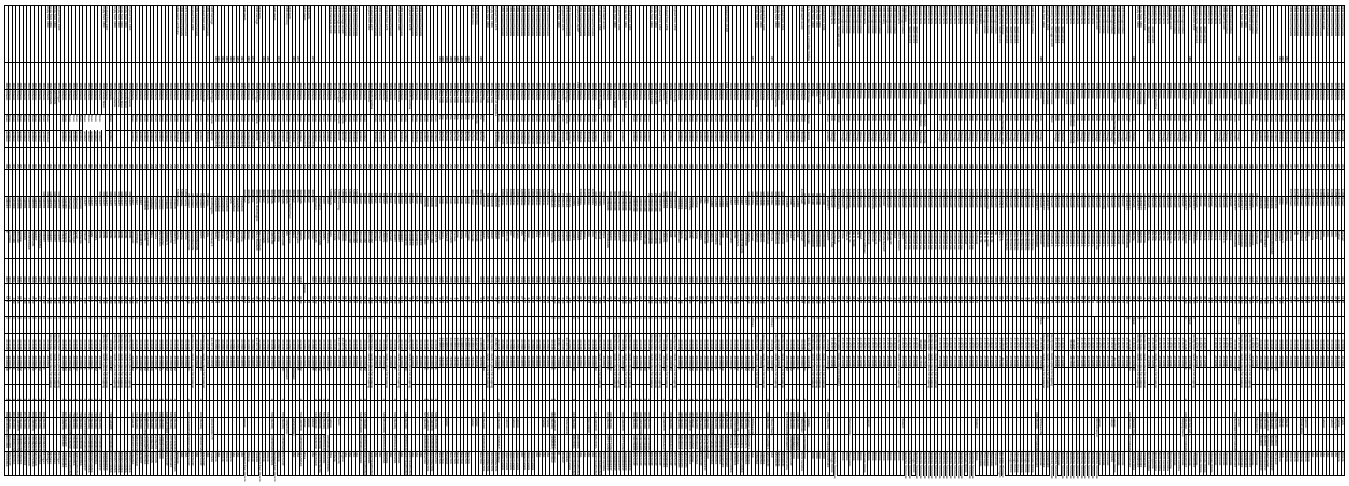


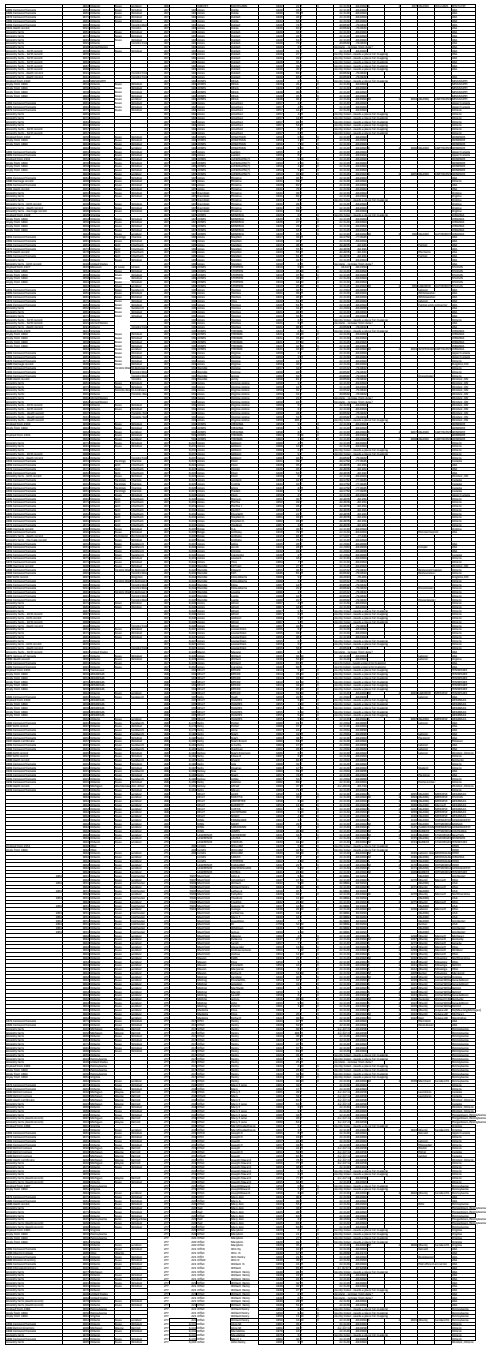


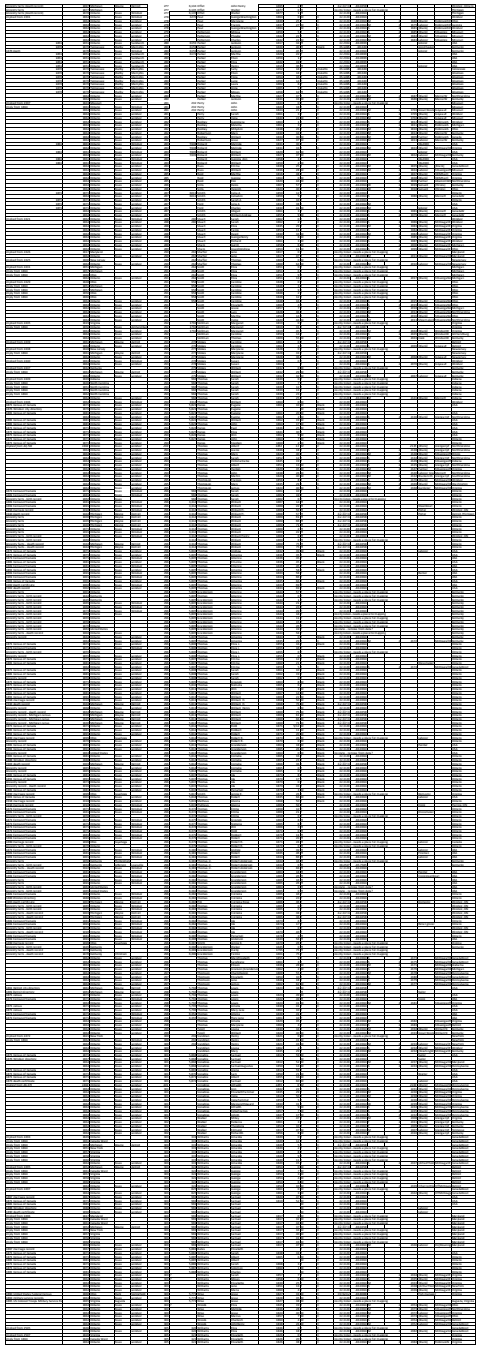


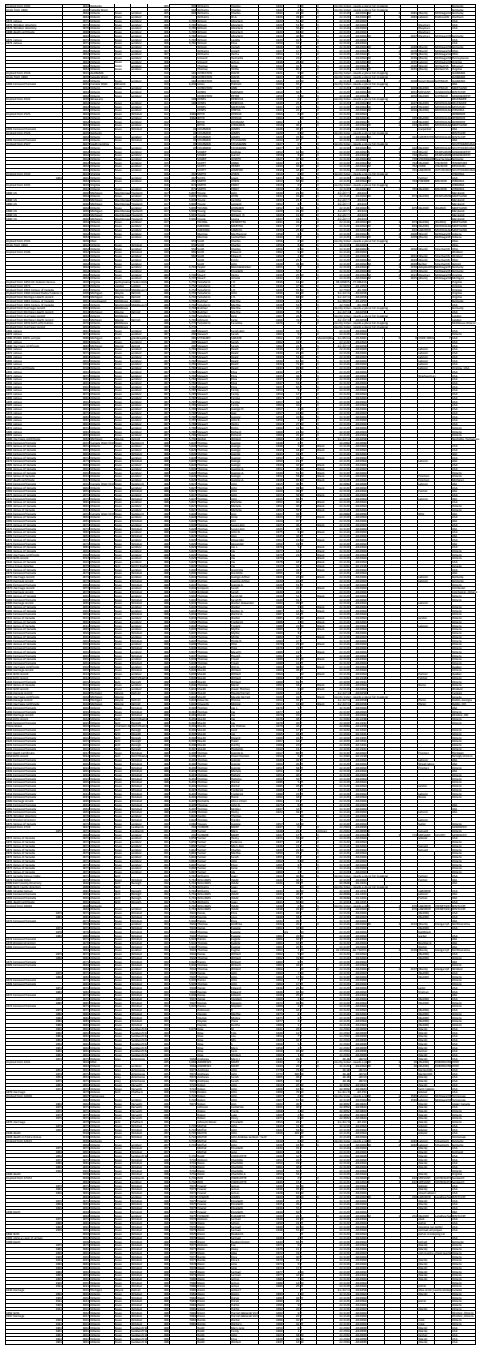


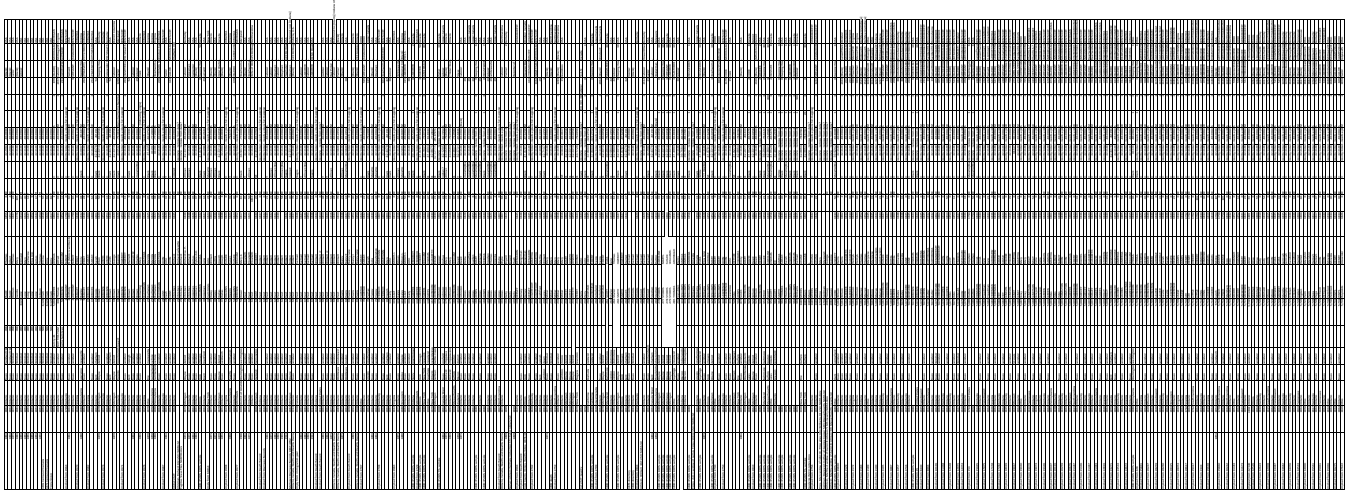












		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,733	Reynolds	Alexander	1826	38	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	1859	Sailor	GoyeauES	Ohio
implied from 38343		1826	Illinois				5,734	Robertson	Charles	1826	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	1839	Sailor	RobinsonN	Illinois
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,734	Robertson	Charles	1826	38	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	1839	Sailor	RobinsonN	Illinois
implied from 39322		1829	Kentucky				5,735	Sablet	Alexander	1829	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	2032	Cook	WilliamN	Kentucky
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,735	Sablet	Alexander	1829	35	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	2032	Cook	WilliamN	Kentucky
implied from 40249		1851	Ontario	Essex	Amherstburg		5,736	Sharp	Belinda	1851	0	F		C	42.1014	-83.1087	S		2	2072	(Do)(Meanin	(JamesFost	Amherstburg
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,736	Sharp	Belinda	1851	13	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2072	(Do)(Meanin	(JamesFost	Amherstburg
implied from 40285		1836	North Carolina				5,737	Shawden	JuliaAnn	1836	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		W		2	1978	(Blank)	MercerE	NorthCarolina
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,737	Shawden	JuliaAnn	1836	28	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	W		2	1978	(Blank)	MercerE	NorthCarolina
implied from 40566		1862	Indiana				5,738	Shucrust	Lewella	1862	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		1	760	(BLANK)	CHURCHW	INDIANNA
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,738	Shucrust	Lewella	1862	2	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		1	760	(BLANK)	CHURCHW	INDIANNA
implied from 41830		1838	Kentucky				5,739	Smith	John	1838	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2071	Servant	(ElyMacdon	Kentucky
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,739	Smith	John	1838	26	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2071	Servant	(ElyMacdon	Kentucky
implied from 42364		1834	Canadawest				5,740	Smoots	Odilla	1834	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	2113	(Blank)	HowardOwe	CanadaWest
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,740	Smoots	Odilla	1834	30	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	2113	(Blank)	HowardOwe	CanadaWest
implied from 42487		1821	Maryland				5,742	Sorrix	Richard	1821	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	2008	Preacher	(ArchThoma	Maryland
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,742	Sorrix	Richard	1821	43	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	2008	Preacher	(ArchThoma	Maryland
implied from 42591		1848	Pennsylvania		Philadelphia		5,743	Spencer	Jane	1848	0	F		C	39.9526	-75.1652	S		2	2066	(Blank)	GoyeauEHar	Philadelphia
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,743	Spencer	Jane	1848	16	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2066	(Blank)	GoyeauEHar	Philadelphia
implied from 43605		1842	Virginia				5,744	Stuart	Ann	1842	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	1950	Servant	(MGrant)	Virginia
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,744	Stuart	Ann	1842	22	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	1950	Servant	(MGrant)	Virginia
implied from 43614		1814	Virginia				5,745	Stuart	Jane	1814	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		W		2	2001	(Blank)	McDougallE	Virginia
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,745	Stuart	Jane	1814	50	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	W		2	2001	(Blank)	McDougallE	Virginia
implied from 43611		1839	Virginia				5,746	Stuart	Henry	1839	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	2024	Drayman	McDougallW	Virginia
implied from 43604		1832	Michigan				5,747	Stuart	Amelia	1832	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		2	2025	(Blank)	McDougallW	Michigan
implied from 43657		1861	Pennsylvania				5,748	Sucker	JosephHenry	1861	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2009	(Blank)	(LorbelHall)	Pennsylvania
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,748	Sucker	JosephHenry	1861	3	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2009	(Blank)	(LorbelHall)	Pennsylvania
implied from 43658		1859	Pennsylvania				5,749	Suckers	Susan	1859	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2002	(MLucas)	McDougallE	Pennsylvania
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,749	Suckers	Susan	1859	5	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2002	(MLucas)	McDougallE	Pennsylvania
implied from 43960		1838	Virginia				5,750	Taliaferro	J.H.	1838	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2119	Hair Dresser	SandwichS	Virginia
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,750	Taliaferro	J.H.	1838	26	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2119	Hair Dresser	SandwichS	Virginia
implied from 43963		1829	Virginia				5,751	Tallifer	John	1829	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2192	Barber	WilliamSS	Virginia
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,751	Tallifer	John	1829	35	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2192	Barber	WilliamSS	Virginia
implied from 43975		1837	Ohio				5,752	TALVERT	HARRIET	1837	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		1	788	(JAMESHALL	REARSAND	OHIO
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,752	TALVERT	HARRIET	1837	27	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		1	788	(JAMESHALL	REARSAND	OHIO
implied from 44834		1846	Michigan				5,753	Thomas	Jenny	1846	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2122	ChamberMa	(Hirons)	Michigan
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,753	Thomas	Jenny	1846	18	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2122	ChamberMa	(Hirons)	Michigan
implied from 45286		1827	Vermont				5,754	Thomson	Daniel	1827	0	M		C	42.235414	-82.712011	M		2	2153	Great West	MercerW	Vermont
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,754	Thomson	Daniel	1827	37	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		2	2153	Great West	MercerW	Vermont
implied from 46637		1860	Ontario	Essex	Windsor		5,755	Waldins	John	1860	0	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2442	(Blank)	LaneoffPark	Windsor
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,755	Waldins	John	1860	4	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2442	(Blank)	LaneoffPark	Windsor
implied from 48449		1837	Kentucky				5,756	Whitney	Charles	1837	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2328	Laborer	CharlesLaw	Kentucky
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,756	Whitney	Charles	1837	27	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2328	Laborer	CharlesLaw	Kentucky
implied from 48453		1859	Ontario	Essex	Windsor		5,757	Whitsell	Theodore	1859	0	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2441	(Blank)	LaneoffPark	Windsor
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,757	Whitsell	Theodore	1859	5	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2441	(Blank)	LaneoffPark	Windsor
implied from 48467		1834	Missouri				5,758	Whitteley	Charles	1834	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2458	Laborer	(SamSmoot	Missouri
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,758	Whitteley	Charles	1834	30	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2458	Laborer	(SamSmoot)	Missouri
implied from 49283		1828	Virginia				5,759	WILLIAMS	JANE	1828	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		M		1	830	(BLANK)	REARNORM	VIRGINIA
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,759	WILLIAMS	JANE	1828	36	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	M		1	830	(BLANK)	REARNORM	VIRGINIA
implied from 49224		1856	Canadawest				5,760	WILLIAMS	GEORGEH	1856	0	M		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		1	868	(TheoCraig)	BRUCEE	CANADAWEST
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,760	WILLIAMS	GEORGEH	1856	8	M		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		1	868	(TheoCraig)	BRUCEE	CANADAWEST
implied from 49131		1843	Michigan				5,762	Williams	Artie	1843	0	F		C	no city listed - needs a pl		S		2	2327	(Blank)	JohnEvansR	Michigan
		1864	Ontario	Essex	windsor		5,762	Williams	Artie	1843	21	F		C	42.3149	-83.0364	S		2	2327	(Blank)	JohnEvansR	Michigan
	1871	1871	Ontario	Kent	Raleigh Buxton		5970	Williams	Isaac	1841	30	M			42.3049	-82.1931					farmer		USA
	1881	1881	Ontario	Kent	Raleigh Buxton		5970	Williams	Isaac	1841	40	M			42.3049	-82.1931					laborer		USA
	1891	1891	Ontario	Kent	Raleigh Buxton		5970	Williams	Isaac	1841	50	M			42.3049	-82.1931					minister		USA
1880 directory		1880	Ontario	Kent	Raleigh Buxton		5970	Williams	Isaac			M			42.3049	-82.1931					(blank)		
1880 IPUMS 100% sample		1880	Illinois	Cook	chicago			WILSON	ELLEN	1835	45	F		Mulatto(Bla	41.8781	-87.6298		1	0	0	ATHOME	50	USA
1880 IPUMS 100% sample		1880	Ohio	Cuyahoga	cleveland			JOHNSON	PRIOLLA	1854	26	F		Black	41.4993	81.6944		1	0	0	Keeping Hou	10	Canada